

## SPIRE First Newsletter

**TITLE:** *The kick-off meeting of the new project ICO2CHEM was held in Frankfurt on November 30<sup>th</sup> and December 1<sup>st</sup>, 2017. The project aims to convert industrial CO<sub>2</sub> streams to value added Fischer-Tropsch chemicals.*



The new project [ICO2CHEM](#) got started! The project is part of the [SPIRE](#) projects portfolio. SPIRE is the European Public-Private Partnership dedicated to innovation in resource and energy efficiency enabled by the process industries. The kick-off meeting took place on November 30<sup>th</sup> and December 1<sup>st</sup>, 2017 in Frankfurt at the Industriepark Höchst, where the Fischer-Tropsch pilot plant converting CO<sub>2</sub> to raw materials for chemicals will be installed.

The aim of the ICO2CHEM project is indeed to develop a new production concept for converting waste CO<sub>2</sub> to value added chemicals. The focus is the production of white oils and high molecular weight aliphatic waxes. The technological core of the project consists in the combination of a Reverse Water Gas Shift (RWGS) reactor coupled with an innovative modular Fischer-Tropsch (FT) reactor.

The project is conducted by the joint effort of 6 EU partners: VTT from Finland, Altana, Ineratec, Infracore, Provanis Hochschule from Germany and Politecnico di Torino from Italy.

[Read more here \(News linked to the Spire/ICO2CHEM web site\)](#)

## FULL TEXT

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### Context

The EU agenda on energy foresees the decarbonization of the energy system. One of the implementation actions of the EU Integrated Strategic Energy Technology ([SET](#)) Plan focuses on carbon capture and sequestration (CCS) and (re-)use (CCU) technologies. While CCS is well-established from a technological point of view, the underlying paradigm is still that of treating the carbon dioxide emission as a waste, which is to be disposed of. Reutilization, instead, attempts to add value to CO<sub>2</sub>, which becomes a commodity for a new generation of synthetic fuels and chemicals that will displace their fossil-based counterparts.

ICO2CHEM specifically address a possible CCU pathway by catalytically converting CO<sub>2</sub> into chemicals. The project is funded within the call [SPIRE08-2017 'Utilisation of CO2'](#) together with two sister projects – Carbon4PUR (Turning industrial waste gases into intermediates for polyurethane plastics for rigid foams/building insulation and coatings) and Recode (Recycling carbon dioxide in the cement industry to produce added-value additives: a step towards a CO<sub>2</sub> circular economy).

### The application

Within ICO2CHEM, a containerized chemical pilot plant will be installed and operated at the InfraServ Höchst Industrial Park in Frankfurt, Germany. The pilot plant will convert CO<sub>2</sub> from a biogas upgrading plant together with industrial H<sub>2</sub>, a by-product of a chloro-alkali electrolyzer plant, into highly valuable white oils and high molecular weight aliphatic waxes. The pilot plant consists of innovative RWGS and FT reactors, supplied by INERATEC. The RWGS step will convert CO<sub>2</sub> with H<sub>2</sub> into a synthesis gas mixture. The following FT reaction step will convert the synthesis gas into the chemical products. The FT reactor will be equipped with a novel Co-based catalyst with enhanced selectivity and lifetime, supplied by VTT. The project partner Altana will utilize the white oils and wax emulsions as a raw material for chemical products, such as coatings and sealant materials, and benchmark the properties of the raw material against the fossil-based material.

ICO2CHEM not only foresees at developing a novel feasible CO<sub>2</sub> economic route but also enlightening further knowledge about the entire process as well as the FT catalyst. The project coordinator VTT will develop a novel Co-based catalyst with enhanced selectivity for specific synthetic hydrocarbons.

### The consortium

The project is conducted by the joint effort of 6 EU partners. Coordinator: [VTT](#) (FI). Project partners: [Ineratec](#) (DE), [Altana](#) (DE), [Infraserv](#) (DE), [Provalid Hochschule](#) (DE) and [Politecnico di Torino](#) (IT).